

Exhibit 14

client

NOUN

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QUOTATIONS

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- 1. A person under the patronage or protection of another; a...
- 2. A person or organization using the services of a lawyer or...
- 3. gen. A person using the services of a professional person...
- 4. Computing. A program used to access a service or data that...

EARLIER VERSION

client in OED Second Edition (1989)

IN OTHER DICTIONARIES

client, n. in Middle English Dictionary

- 1.a. A person under the patronage or protection of another; a dependant; (sometimes) spec. a feudal vassal or retainer. Formerly also: †a person who tries to win the favour or patronage of an influential person (obsolete). Also figurative. Now historical.

a1393-

- (a1393)** As he [sc. love] is blind himself, riht so He makth his **client** blind also.
J. Gower, *Confessio Amantis* (Fairfax MS.) iii. l. 160
[Composed a1393]
- c1450**
(?a1400) First cald I zow my **cliyentis** þat now I call lordis.
Wars of Alexander (Ashmole MS.) l. 3195 (Middle English Dictionary)
[Composed ?a1400]
- 1532** To..Hugh Faryngton Abbot of Redynghe his pore **client** and perpetuall seruauant Leonarde Cockes desyreth longe & prosperouse lyfe.
L. Cox, *Art or Crafte of Rhetoryke* sig. Aii (heading)
- 1569** The king was miserably compelled kneelyng on his knees to geue ouer both his crowne and scepter to the Pope of Rome..and as his **client**, vassall, feodary, and tenant, to receyue it of him againe.
R. Grafton, *Chronicle* vol. II. l. 109
- 1604** Slaue, **client**.
R. Cawdrey, *Table Alphabeticall at Vassall*
- 1630** These Flowers are true **Clients** of the Sunne..in the morning, they welcome his rising..and at noone, are fully display'd, in a free acknowledgment of his bounty.
Bishop J. Hall, *Occasionall Meditations* §lv
- 1711** We are very Curious to observe the Behaviour of great Men and their **Clients**.
R. Steele, *Spectator* No. 49. ¶1
- 1799** That friendship had been preserved through life on the footing of perfect equality, without feeling on either side the degrading relation of patron and **client**.
H. J. Pye, *Aristocrat* vol. I. i. 6
- 1841** Posterity seem to follow his steps as a train of **clients**.
R. W. Emerson, *Essays* 1st Series (new edition) ii. 53
- 1865** The liberal sees the man..not as a chance companion to life's table, but as the host, the guest, the **client** of God.
A. Vinet, *Outline Philos. Literature* ii. iii. 257
- 1918** His eight years sojourn at Milan as the **client** of the Visconti..was as perplexing to his friends as it is to us.
A. Tilley, *Dawn French Renaissance* l. 10
- 1986** A patron is expected to give material benefits because he can do so, while a **client** offers in exchange more intangible assets of loyalty and service.
S. Kettering, *Patrons, Brokers & Clients 17th-century France* 4
- 2007** *Tribute* describes the traditional practice of gift exchange in peasant societies in which patron and **client** are engaged in bonds of reciprocity and trust.
N. van de Walle in *Patrons, Clients & Policies* ii. 51

Cite

Historical thesaurus

medieval history

historical

- 1.b. † An adherent or follower. Obsolete.

a1464-1724

- a1464** This cardinal..fled oute of Rome with his **clients**.
J. Capgrave, *Abbreuiacion of Cronicles* (Cambridge MS. Gg.4.12) (1983) 182
- ?1536** God nowe doth punyssh and scourge the world by the Pope & his **cliyents**.
W. Marshall, *Luther's Images Veye Chrysten Bysshop* sig. f. iii
- 1668** The Doctrin of Galen and his **Clients**.
N. Culpeper & A. Cole, translation of T. Bartholin, *Anatomy* (new edition) ii. viii. 114
- 1724** What the rare Humanist, and polite Master said of his fine **Client**..is no Anticipation of your Credit.

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- 1.c. Roman History. A person offering deference and certain services to someone of greater wealth or status in return for aid and protection. Cf. [patron n. 1.2b](#).

71520-

- 71520** Noble men..hauynge many [clyentes](#) [Latin *multae clientelae*] and seruantes retayned with them.
A. Barclay, translation of Sallust, *Cronycle of Warre agaynst Iugurth* xvii. f. xxv
- 1561** How should the patrone condemne his owne [clientes](#) [Latin *clientes*]?
T. Norton, translation of J. Calvin, *Institution of Christian Religion* ii. xvi. f. 167
- 1647** The [Client](#)..was bound by Law to contribute towards their Patrons Assesements, and the Marriages of his Daughters.
R. Stapleton in translation of Juvenal, *Sixteen Satyrs* 14
- 1741** Assassinated..by Pompey's [clients](#).
C. Middleton, *History of Life Cicero* vol. I. ii. 133
- 1834** 'So, she is a sort of client of yours, this child,' said Clodius.
E. Bulwer-Lytton, *Last Days of Pompeii* vol. I. i. ii. 11.
- 1863** The Greek Eupatrid or the Roman Patrician..had to court the votes of his Phyle or of his clients.
Blackwood's Edinburgh Magazine September 290
- 1910** One must not expect a Roman noble to deign always to remember the names of humble persons..and therefore a slave, known as the 'name-caller', announces each [client](#) in turn.
T. G. Tucker, *Life in Roman World of Nero & St. Paul* xii. 209
- 1978** By immemorial custom, each aristocratic family acted as patron to a group of plebians known as their [clients](#).
E. G. Huzar, *Mark Antony* i. 5
- 2010** A patron's most lowly [clients](#)..were expected to act as his *anteambulo*, preceding their patron when he passed along the street.
S. Dando-Collins, *Great Fire of Rome* iii. 37

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Roman history

medieval history

medieval law

- 1.d. A country dependent on another for military, political, or economic support; = [client state](#) [1875-](#)
[n.](#)

- 1875** France, which was then the protector of Egypt, gave a gentle encouragement to the proposals of its [client](#).
Saturday Review 11 December 736/1
- 1899** The Free State became the patron of the Transvaal, interesting itself for the benefit of its [client](#) in a controversy in which its own material interests were not involved.
Spectator 21 October 565/2
- 1958** This new republic will now be a [client](#) of Russia... The other Arab States..are clients of the West.
Spectator 7 February 159/2
- 1991** Russian economy could no longer afford the heavy subsidies to its [clients](#).
K. Maguire, *Politics in South Africa* iii. 69
- 2010** Previously a [client](#) of Austria-Hungary, Serbia now reorientated its policy towards St Petersburg.
W. Mulligan, *Origins First World War* ii. 64

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military

- 2.a. A person or organization using the services of a lawyer or legal adviser.

c1400-

- c1400**
(7a1387) Reccheþ þei neuere Of þe cours of þe case..Nyme he a nombre of nobles oper of shullenges, How þat [clyentes](#) acorde mede a-counteþ lytel.
W. Langland, *Piers Plowman* (Huntington MS. HM 137) (1873) C. iv. l. 396 (Middle English Dictionary) [Composed 7a1387]
- 1474** Pletynge of a cause for his [client](#).
W. Caxton, translation of *Game & Playe of Chesse* (1883) ii. iii. 38
- 1483**
(1413) Ye wold putte your [clyentes](#) at the more cost in fyllynge of youre pourses.
translation of G. Deguileville, *Pilgrimage of Soul* (Caxton) iii. iv. f. liij^v [Composed 1413]
- 71518** The lawier in pleding for his pore [client](#) Before his owne profite shulde set Justyce and ryght.
A. Barclay, translation of D. Mancinus, *Myrrour of Good Maners* sig. G.v
- 1591** When the [Clyents](#) are come from Westminster hall.

- 1616 Good Counsellors lacke no Clients.
W. Shakespeare, *Measure for Measure* (1623) i. ii. 99
- 1648 The Clyent is discharged of his pain, Till to his cost, he do recruit again.
Four Ages of England 16
- 1706 Thou art as Snappish and as Surly as a Covetous Lawyer to a Pauper Client.
T. D'Urfey, *Wonders in Sun* i. i. 9
- 1782 The poor thy clients, and heaven's smile thy fee.
W. Cowper, *Charity in Poems* 195
- 1818 In no civil case would a counsel have been permitted to plead his client's case in the teeth of the law.
W. Scott, *Heart of Mid-Lothian* xi, in *Tales of my Landlord* 2nd Series vol. II. 280
- 1879 The lawyers have a saying that 'the man who pleads his own case has a fool for a client'.
G. C. Harlan, *Eyesight* i. 11
- 1914 Even a compromise by an insolvent client of the judgment or decree obtained by the attorney will not be surveilled or interfered with by a court of equity.
Southern Reporter vol. 65 162
- 1970 Until recently pro bono practitioners confined themselves to the representation of individual indigent clients.
New York Times 23 August 38/4
- 2014 Contact between lawyers and their clients is covered by 'legal professional privilege'.
Daily Telegraph 7 November 12/1

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law

- 2.b. A person who has, or seeks to have, a particular person or figure, such as the Virgin Mary or a saint, as a spiritual advocate or intercessor.

1609-

- 1609 They..solicitous for us their dearest clientes, incessantly intercede before Christ's Divine Majestie.
Bible (Douay) vol. I. Preface
- 1674 I had thoughts of prosecuting what a devout Client of this Saint had to his honor rather scarce well designed.
R. Strange, *Life S. Thomas Cantilupe* 4
- 1765 Go then, devout Client, go to the Heart of Jesus.
T. Lawson, *Devotion Sacred Heart Jesus* 73
- 1884 The Christians were in imminent peril in Italy and all along the European seaboard. But the client of Mary prevailed.
G. Dillon, *Virgin Mother Good Counsel* i. 8
- 1922 The most ardent client of Mary but follows meekly in the footsteps of her Son.
H. P. Smyth, *Testimony Truth* 78
- 1982 As special clients of God and the saints, worshipers are also conscious of a privileged power of intercession.
N. Mitchell, *Cult & Controv.* ii. viii. 414
- 2004 The client of Mary in these hymns was presented as ill at ease in the world.
E. Duffy, *Faith Fathers* iv. 33

“ Cite

- 3.a. gen. A person using the services of a professional person or organization; a customer of a person or organization offering services.

1833-

- 1833 He called his shop an office, his customers clients.
New Monthly Magazine December 483
- 1872 Clients..of the money-borrowing order.
E. Peacock, *Mabel Heron* vol. I. iii. 38
- 1926 A fortune-teller suggests to his client that a magnetized horseshoe carried in the rear pants pocket will cure his..thrombolympangitis.
American Mercury July 370/2
- 1977 The advent of the general contractor..profoundly affected the historic tripartite relationship between client, designer, and craftsman.
J. Wilton-Ely in S. Kostof, *Architect* 193
- 2014 If you're only providing a couple of services, it's easy for a client to swap you out for another business.
Daily Telegraph 1 October (Business section) 8/3

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3.b. A person receiving support or supervision from social services. Also: a person receiving care or treatment from a counsellor or therapist.

1907-

- 1907** The social worker cannot often..share in the financial, artistic, political or scientific interests of his client.
Charities & Commons 2 November 1003/1 ...
- 1925** Aged clients of Boston social agencies.
L. Eaves (title)
- 1960** The central themes of counselling work with all clients.
L. Pincus, *Marriage* iii, 222 ...
- 1991** Social work client Mrs Slutsky.., unable to bear her adopted niece Rose's unhappiness and resulting unruliness after Mrs Slutsky married and had a baby, blamed Rose's biological father for her bad behaviour.
J. Sayers, *Mothering Psychoanalysis* ii, vii, 74 ...
- 2013** Feelings that the therapist has in response to the client are called counter-transference.
Psychologies (U.K. edition) May 98/2 ...

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4. **Computing.** A program used to access a service or data that is provided and managed centrally by a server, esp. over a computer network; a networked computer used to access such a service or data.

1969-

Sometimes with a modifying word specifying what kind of service the client is designed to access, as *email client*, *FTP client*, etc.

Recorded earliest in *client program* at [Compounds C.2](#).

- 1969** Items covered here regularly include processing the waiting list of incoming and outgoing teletypewriter messages, including such functions as timing..and distribution of messages to client programs.
Bell System Technical Journal vol. 48 2773 ...
- 1989** With asynchronous transmission, both the client and the server can send packets to each other without waiting for replies.
UnixWorld September 106/2 ...
- 1997** The mail client is much improved and resembles Exchange or other more traditional mail packages.
Internet Magazine January 46/3 ...
- 2000** A user contacts a server via the FTP client, establishes a connection, logs on to the network, requests directory listings and copies files.
Computerworld 17 April 74/2 ...
- 2005** A smartphone crammed with top-end features, including an email client and Bluetooth.
Mobile Choice 10 March 65 ...
- 2011** Notebook computers..can be used either as stand-alone computers or clients.
G. B. Shelly et al., *Microsoft Windows 7* i. 4 ...

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computing

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